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2. 15-MHXS “Xaridorlar bilan shartnomalar bo’yicha tushum”, 2018-yil
3. Stat.uz 4. Ziyonet.uz 5. mc.uz

PERSPECTIVE DIRECTIONS OF INCREASING EFFICIENCY IN THE TRANSPORT SECTOR

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Abstract: *Railway transport is the foundation of modern economy. In this sense, it acts as an object of market relations, the efficient operation of which determines the functioning and development of all the economic sectors, enterprises, their associations and complexes served by it.*

Key words: *railways, railway transport, transport company, transport processes, infrastructure*

Rail transport is the foundation of modern economy. In this meaning, it acts as an object of market relations, from whose effective activity depends on the functioning and development of all sectors of the economy, enterprises, their associations and complexes. Despite its significant contribution to the country's economy, railway transport is experiencing certain difficulties: up to of the present time, the problem of moral and physical wear and tear of its fixed assets.

Increasing production efficiency is based on scientific and technical achievements, introduction of new methods of production organization, improvement of economic mechanisms for regulation of internal processes in the organization, and interaction with external entities.

Improving economic management of process efficiency should affect all stages: planning and forecasting, accounting, analysis and control, regulation, motivation.

A decisive moment in the organization of the transport production process is the precise expression of the characteristics necessary for its input and output data. Input data for carrying out the transportation of goods can be the availability of fixed assets, i.e. locomotives, wagons, devices of road transport infrastructure in working condition. Wagons and containers must be suitable for the type of cargo and its quantity. To implement the production process, labor is required - workers with appropriate professions and qualifications.

Transport production is the foundation of a market economy. IN In this sense, it acts as an object of market relations, from effective whose activities depend on the normal

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functioning and development of all sectors of the economy, enterprises, and their associations served by transport and complexes. Transport production acts as a subject regulated market relations, especially when creating demand for transportation and distribution between interacting modes of transport, when establishing mutually beneficial economic and legal relations between transport and cargo owners, transport and passengers.

The indicators of the transport production results include the volume indicators of the transport and the fulfillment of the quality indicators of the transport product, the level of consumer satisfaction or the level of unsatisfied demand and, ultimately, the size of the economic effect obtained as a result of the production. transport production process.

Currently, fundamental approaches to measuring the efficiency of transport production, such as systematic, complex, technological approaches, have been formed and are widely used. The systematic approach represents research and is based on the study of objects as complex systems consisting of individual elements with many internal and external relationships. A systematic approach to the analysis of the activity of economic units means understanding that each such unit is a complex system of elements connected with each other and with the external environment.

Improving the quality of transport is the most important component of the problem of increasing the efficiency of transport production. Economic and social aspects of the study of the quality problem in the economy, including in the field of transport, constitute a whole field of scientific research. The development of the transport network of this direction theoretically requires that it reflect both the general quality and the special quality unique to transport.

Table 1. Measures to increase the economic efficiency of production facilities, processes in railway transport	Expected (positive) the result
Improvement of work and rest regimes, professional development employees, the use of scientific organization, the organization of the work of quality groups, increasing the level of motivation of employees, the results of work	Reducing human impact factor influencing course outcomes production processes; increase labor productivity
Improvement of technical and economic indicators, new products, current state of timely diagnostic technical means; use of modern	Technical tools to reduce the number of failures that lead to technological failures

diagnostic systems; progressive	

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MENEJMENTDA KORXONALAR MOLIYAVIY MUNOSABATLARNING AHAMIYATI

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Annotatsiya. Respublikamiz mustaqillikka erishgan dastlabki kunlardanoq, jamiyat taraqqiyotining barcha jabhalarida, eng avvlo, iqtisodiy sohada iqtisodiy islohotlarni yanada chuqurlashtirish va erkinlashtirish borasida aniq dasturlar ishlab chiqilgan. Ushbu dasturlarda belgilangan vazifalarning hayotga samarali tatbiq etilishi natijasida iqtisodiyotda turli mulkchilik shaklidagi korxonalar, firma va kompaniyalar vujudga kela boshladi. Albatta, mamlakatimiz iqtisodiy va moliyaviy barqarorlikka erishishida muhim omillar, ishlab chiqarish hajmining o‘sishi, pul qadrsizlanishini pasaytirish, eksport hajmini oshirish va boshqa shu kabi makroiqtisodiy o‘sishni ta’minlash bilan birga respublikamizda faoliyat yuritayotgan har bir korxona, firma, kompaniyalarning ham xo‘jalik subyekti sifatida rivojlantirishni taqozo etadi.