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# THE REFORMS IMPLEMENTED IN OUR COUNTRY ON SMALL BUSINESS AND PRIVATE ENTREPRENEURSHIP ARE THE MAIN FACTOR OF SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT

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***Abstract***

*In this article, the author describes the consistent reforms implemented by the author to develop and support small business and private entrepreneurship in New Uzbekistan, to create a good business environment, to give wide freedom to entrepreneurship, to eliminate unjustified interference in the activities of the Republic of Uzbekistan, in order to ensure the support and legal protection of private entrepreneurship. the characteristics of the formation of a normative-legal base are shown.*

***Keywords:*** small business, private business, family business, private property

In our country, a number of reforms are being carried out in order to remove the procedures, requirements and restrictions that directly or indirectly limit the right to own, use and dispose of private property, and prevent the full implementation of the principles of market economy in property relations, as well as to create a healthy business environment.

It was adopted on August 29, 2002 in accordance with the development strategy of New Uzbekistan for 2022-2026 in order to ensure the implementation of the tasks of creating reliable protection of property rights and eliminating factors limiting business rights, which were established within the framework of the open dialogue of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan with entrepreneurs held on August 22, 2022 . Decree No. PF-198 "On measures to reliably protect the integrity of property rights, prevent unreasonable interference in property relations, and increase the level of capitalization of private property" became important in increasing the legal protection of property. The decree provides for the direct or indirect limitation of the right to own, use and dispose of private property, and the cancellation of the procedures, requirements and restrictions that prevent the full implementation of the principles of market economy in property relations from September 1, 2022 will ensure the right to land [20]. Cancellation of the grounds for denying the right to the land by canceling the documents that are the basis for the creation of the right to the land, including the documents of the Cabinet of Ministers of the Republic of Uzbekistan, local government bodies, by the government itself or by the higher executive body and officials, especially on the basis of the prosecutor's protest , regulates the specific criteria for the protection of the right to

[20]Decree No. PF-198 of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On reliable protection of the inviolability of property rights, preventing unreasonable interference in property relations, and measures to increase the level of capitalization of private property"



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property of a person who acquired or bought property relying on the official document of the state office.

Prospective development of private entrepreneurship is certainly closely related to the tax policy in this country. It is being studied in scientific research. The author N.Ernazarov emphasized that "the process of structural changes in the economy, the acceleration of fiscal policy and the problems of increasing the tax potential of taxpayers, the use of effective levers of tax system optimization by the state are largely related to taxes [21]. "

We can see by analyzing the data in Table 1 that it is necessary to support small business and entrepreneurship in Uzbekistan, to ensure its sustainable development, and to increase its share in the gross domestic product (GDP), production and employment of the population.

Table 1

**In the economic sectors of small business and entrepreneurship share** (in percent)[22]

| T.r | Indicators | Years | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | 2018 _ | 2019 _ | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
| 1 | GDP | 65.3 | 62.4 | 56.0 | 55.7 | 54.9 | 51.8 |
| 2 | Industry | 41.2 | 37.4 | 25.8 | 27.9 | 27.0 | 25.9 |
| 3 | Construction | 64.8 | 73.2 | 75.8 | 72.5 | 72.4 | 71.6 |
| 4 | Employment | 78.0 | 76.3 | 76.2 | 74.5 | 74.4 | 74.6 |
| 5 | Export | 22.0 | 27.2 | 27.0 | 20.5 | 22.3 | 29.5 |
| 6 | Import | 53.6 | 56.2 | 61.6 | 51.7 | 48.7 | 49.4 |

World experience shows that in the sustainable development of the country's economy, the main thing in increasing the employment and income of the population is to reduce poverty in the country through the development of entrepreneurship . In the world economy, scientific research is being carried out on the full use of the possibilities of increasing the efficiency of family business and entrepreneurship, creating a good business environment, increasing participation in foreign economic activities, providing employment to the population and increasing their income.

Currently, the majority of small businesses in the world are family enterprises. Based on the experience of developed countries and the traditions of our generations, the attention to the yshby industry in our country is increasing ear by ear. During the ears of independence, as a result of consistent reforms implemented in the field of development and support of small business and private entrepreneurship, creation of a good business environment, wide freedom of entrepreneurship, elimination of unreasonable interference in the activities of the country, half of the gross product production of small business in our country is increasing ear by ear.

[21]Ernazarov N. CREATIVE APPROACHES TO THE EFFECTIVE MANAGEMENT OF THE TAXATION OF TECHNOLOGY GOODS: https://doi. org/10.55439/ECED/vol23_iss3/a26 //Economics and education. - 2022. - T. 23. – no. 3. - S. 167-171.
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In particular, in order to support entrepreneurship and ensure its legal protection, a strong normative-legal base was formed through the adoption of many laws and legal documents.

There is no doubt that it will bring to a new level the large-scale reforms that are being implemented in our country in terms of creating a business climate and investment conditions for business entities, and giving more freedom to business entities.

In recent ears, a wide range of measures have been implemented in our country to significantly improve the business and investment climate, to introduce a system of criteria for evaluating business conditions accepted in world practice, and to ensure further improvement of the international rating of our country.

Increasing the role and role of private property in the republic's economy, eliminating obstacles and restrictions on the development of private property and private entrepreneurship, reducing state participation in the economy, and consistently improving the share of private property, including foreign capital, in the gross domestic product are being consistently improved. *The legal basis for the protection of private property in our country is defined in Article 53 of our Constitution. According to him, private property, like other forms of property, is inviolable and under state protection. The owner may be deprived of property only in the cases and according to the procedure stipulated by the law.* The right to property is to own, use and dispose of one's own property at one's own will and in the interests of one's own interests, as well as to demand the elimination of any violation of one's property right by anyone consists of high  is free.

be said that it is difficult to develop small business and family entrepreneurship and liberalize the economy without ensuring the legal protection of private property by the state .

The owner of property acquired by honest labor should be the real owner of his property, that is, private property should be inviolable. Human rights and interests are an integral part of human life that the inviolability of personal property obtained through legal means and honest work and its guaranteed protection serve the interests of every individual and every family in our society. In addition, such inviolability and guaranteed protection play an important role in ensuring the well-being of society and the stabilization of the real sector of the state economy.

In this regard, it should be noted that with the initiative of President Shavkat Mirziyoyev, important reforms aimed at ensuring the rapid development of business activities, comprehensive protection of private property and qualitative improvement of the business environment have been implemented in recent ears.

of our Honorable President on October 5 , 2016 "Processing additional measures to ensure the rapid development of business activities, comprehensive protection of private property and qualitative improvement of the business environment " It is aimed at increasing investment , creating favorable conditions for small business and private entrepreneurship and providing all-round support, increasing the investment attractiveness of our country.

In particular, in the Decree, giving wide freedom to small business and private entrepreneurship, reducing interference in the activities of the public sector is the most important strategic direction and the first level task of state bodies.

Along with this, in the following ears, in connection with the confiscation of land plots of buildings and structures belonging to private companies and business entities in our country, it is an important measure aimed at ensuring the further strengthening of the guarantees of the legal and legal interests of the owners, as well as eliminating the shortcomings in the compensation of the damages caused, and ensuring the inviolability of private property . - actions have been taken.

head of our state " Additional measures to improve the system of organizing work on the protection of private property and increasing the guarantees of the rights of owners, supporting entrepreneurial initiatives , as well as entrepreneurship According to the Decree of entities on expanding the possibilities of using financial resources and production infrastructure, from January 1, 2020, powers to seize land plots owned, used and owned by individuals and legal entities for public and state needs given to the respective Councils of People's Deputies.

Another important update is the law "On Amendments and Additions to Certain Legal Documents of the Republic of Uzbekistan in order to further increase the guarantees of the rights and legal interests of owners" adopted on December 23, 2020, the norms on ensuring the privacy of personal property are reflected . found

Therefore, it is important to ensure the inviolability of private property rights achieved by independence, to strengthen the constitutional guarantees of protecting the rights and legal interests of private property owners, and to consistently continue measures to create a good business and investment climate in our country in the period of intense reforms.

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